There are various ways of setting out references / bibliographies for an assignment.

NOTE

This style is based on the AGPS 5th ed
Before you write your list of references/bibliography check with your lecturer/tutor for the bibliographic style preferred by the Academic Department.
Some Departments prefer to use variations on the Harvard system, please check with your lecturer/tutor.

The following are examples of one style, Harvard (author-date system for books, articles and "non-books") based on AGPS Style Guide 5th ed.
Your bibliography should identify an item (e.g. book, journal article, cassette tape or film) in sufficient detail so that others may identify it and consult it.
Your bibliography should appear at the end of your essay/report with entries listed alphabetically.
Generally only the author's initials are used in the bibliography, however, given names may be used if they help the reader recognise the author more readily.
If you have used sources from the Internet, these should be listed in your bibliography.

For a Book
For an Article
For a Non-book (Multimedia Material)

For Internet and Other Electronic Sources
References in the Text of Your Essay
Bibliography / List of References

For a Book

The details required in order are:

1. name/s of author/s, editor/s, compiler/s (surname, and initials or given name), or the institution responsible
2. year of publication
3. **title** of publication and **subtitle** if any (all titles must be underlined or italicised)
4. **series title** and individual **volume** if any
5. **edition**, if other than first
6. **publisher**
7. **place of publication**
8. **page number(s)** if applicable

### One author


### Explanation of citation

![Figura de citação](AUTHOR, YEAR, TITLE, PUBLISHER, PLACE OF PUBLICATION)

### Two or more authors


### Editor(s)


### Sponsored by institution, corporation or other organisation


Queensland Tourist and Travel Corporation, Market Research Department 1991, *An Examination of the Effect of the*
Domestic Aviation Dispute on Queensland Tourism, Queensland Tourist and Travel Corporation, Brisbane.

Series


Edition


Chapter or part of a book to which a number of authors have contributed


No author or editor

If no author is given, the title is used as the first element of a citation. Alphabetise the entry by the first main word of the title in the bibliography.

The CCH Macquarie dictionary of business 1993, CCH Australia, North Ryde, NSW.

For an Article

The details required, in order, are:

1. name/s of author/s of the article (surname, and initials or given name)
2. year of publication
3. title of article, in single quotation marks
4. title of periodical (underlined or italicised)
5. volume number
6. issue (or part) number
7. page number(s)

Journal article


Explanation of citation
Conference paper

Bohrer, S., Zielke, T. & Freiburg, V. 1995, `Integrated obstacle detection framework for intelligent cruise control on motorways',  
IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium, Detroit, MI, Piscataway, pp. 276-281.

Newspaper article


For Non-Book/Multimedia Material

The details required are the same as for a book, with the form of the item (eg videorecording, tape, computer file, etc.) indicated at the end of the entry.


For Electronic Resources

This could include sources from full text compact disk products, electronic journals or other sources from the Internet.

The basic form of the citations follow the principles listed for print sources (see above)

1. name/s of author/s  
2. date of publication  
3. title of publication  
4. publisher/organisation  
5. edition, if other than first  
6. type of medium  
7. date item retrieved
8. **name or site address** on internet (if applicable)

**Examples:**

Available at: http://www.dlib.org/dlib/July95/07weibel.html


If no author is given, the title is used as the first element of a citation

**Example:**

*Hacker Attack* (videorecording) 1995, Sydney, NSW., SBS.

**References in the Text of Your Essay**

In the author-date (Harvard system), a textual citation generally requires only the name of the author(s) and the year of publication (and specific page(s) if necessary).

This may appear at the end of a sentence, before the full stop.

Alternatively, the author's surname may be integrated into the text, followed by the year of publication in parentheses.

The full reference must be listed at the end of your essay.

**Examples**

It is futile to maintain that the sexes are interchangeable (Moir & Jessel 1991).

It is futile to maintain that the sexes are interchangeable (Moir & Jessel 1991, p. 94).

Moir and Jessel (1991) have shown that it is futile to maintain that the sexes are interchangeable.

Moir and Jessel (1991, pp. 93-4) have shown that it is futile to maintain that the sexes are interchangeable.

**Bibliography / List of References**
The Following are Examples of Entries in a Bibliography or List of References


*Hacker Attack.* (videorecording) 1995, Sydney, NSW., SBS.


If you require further information:

For print sources:


For electronic sources:
