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Classics)

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# **Teaching Positions:**

Distinguished Professor of Classics and of Ancient History, 1999–

Professor of Classics and of Ancient History, Rutgers University, 1991–1999

Associate Professor of Classics and of Ancient History, Rutgers University, 1985-1991

Assistant Professor of Classics and Archaeology, Rutgers University, 1979–1985

(With one-half of teaching in History, funded through Graduate School)

Assistant Professor of Classics, Dickinson College (Carlisle, Pa.), 1978–1979

Acting Assistant Professor of Classics, Stanford University (Stanford, Ca.), 1977–1978

Teaching Fellow, University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia, Pa.), 1974–1975

Concurrent Position: Visiting Associate Professor of Classics, Princeton University, Fall 1985

#### **Publications:**

#### **Authored Books:**

Aegina\* (Arno Press [New York Times Books], New York 1981/1982; repr. 1986, 1998 Ayer) xii + 360

Athens and Aigina in the Age of Imperial Colonization\* (The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore 1991) xii + 274

Excursions in Epichoric History\* (Rowman & Littlefield, Lanham, MD 1993) xvi + 443 The Power of Money: Coinage and Politics in the Athenian Empire (University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia 1998) xx + 627; E-book: 2010

T.J. Figueira, T.C. Brennan, and R.H. Sternberg, Wisdom from the Ancients: Enduring Business Lessons from Alexander the Great, Julius Caesar, and The Illustrious Leaders of Ancient Greece and Rome (Perseus Press, Boston 2001) xii + 241; translated into Korean (2003)

#### **Edited Books:**

T.J. Figueira and G. Nagy, *Theognis of Megara: Poetry and the Polis* (The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore 1985; Books on Demand, 1997) x + 337. *Web Theognis*: http://www.stoa.org/chs/; Chinese translation (Huaxia Publishing,

<sup>\*</sup> For an overview of Figueira's research on Aiginetan society, see A. Karayiannis, "Η ἀρχαία Αἴγινα ὑπὸ τὸ φῶς σύγχρονων ἰστορικῶν ἐρευνῶν: Ἡ συμβολὴ τοῦ Thomas J. Figueira," *Parnassos* 51 (2009) 437-52.

- Beijing 2014) as Poetry and City-States: The Representative of Greek Noblemen-Theognis.
- T.J. Figueira, Spartan Society (Classical Press of Wales, 2004) xv + 389.
- T. Figueira, with D. Keller, J.H. Oakley, J.S. Traill, Euboia and Athens: Proceedings of a Colloquium in Memory of Malcolm B. Wallace, Occasional Papers of the Canadian Institute in Greece (Athens 2011) 391 pp.
- T. Figueira, *Myth, Text, and History at Sparta* (Gorgias Press, Piscataway NJ 2016) ix + 343 pp.
- T. Figueira with Carmen Soares, M. do Céu Fialho, *Pólis/Cosmópolis: Identidades Globais & Locais*, (University of Coimbra Press, *Série Humanitas Supplementum: Estudos Monográficos* 2016) 386 pp.
- T. Figueira and S.R. Jensen, *Athenian Hegemonic Finances* (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea 2019) xv + 258 pp. (In press)
- T. Figueira and Carmen Soares, *Ethnicity and Identity in Herodotus* (Routledge, London 2020)

## In preparation:

Helotage: The Political Economy of Sparta

Sinews of Empire: Thucydides and the Tribute of the Athenian Allies

# **Longer Chapters/Contributions:**

- "The Theognidea and Megarian Society," *Theognis of Megara*, 112–68; reissue in *Web Theognis*, 2000
- "Archaic Megara, 800-500 B.C." *Theognis of Megara*, 261–303; reissue in *Web Theognis*, 2000
- "Social Conflict in Archaic and Classical Greece," in *City States in Classical Antiquity* and Medieval Italy, A. Molho, K.A. Raaflaub, and J. Emlen, editors (Stuttgart 1991) 289–307
- "The Strange Death of Draco on Aegina," in *Nomodeiktes: Greek Studies in Honor of Martin Ostwald*, R. Rosen and J. Farrell, editors (Ann Arbor 1993) 287–304
- "KHREMATA: Acquisition and Possession in Archaic Greece," in *Social Justice in the Ancient World*, K.D. Irani and M. Silver, editors (Westport, CT 1995) 41–60
- "The Evolution of the Messenian Identity," in *Sparta: New Perspectives*, S. Hodkinson and A. Powell, editors (London 1999) 211–44
- "Iron Money and the Ideology of Consumption in Laconia," in *Sparta: Beyond the Mirage*, S. Hodkinson and A. Powell, editors (London 2002) 137–70
- "Economic Integration and Monetary Consolidation in the Athenian *Arkhê*," in *Moneta*, *Mercanti, Banchieri. I precedenti greci e romani dell'Euro*, G. Urso, editor (Pisa 2003) 71–92
- "Helot Demography and Class Demarcation in Classical Sparta," in *Helots and their Masters: The History and Sociology of a System of Exploitation*, N. Luraghi and S. Alcock, editors (Cambridge, Mass. 2003) 193–239
- "The Nature of the Spartan *Klêros*," in *Spartan Society*, T.J. Figueira, editor (Swansea 2004) 47–76

- "The Spartan *Hippeis*," in *Sparta and War*, S. Hodkinson and A. Powell, editors (Swansea 2006) 57–84
- "The Spartan Constitutions and the Enduring Image of the Spartan Ethos," in *The Contribution of Ancient Sparta to Political Thought and Practice*, N. Birgalias, K. Buraelis, and P. Cartledge, editors (Athens 2007) 143–58
- "Classical Greek Colonization," in A History of Greek Colonisation and Settlement Overseas, G.R. Tsetskhladze, editor (Leiden 2008) 2.427–523
- with D.M. Figueira, "The Colonial 'Subject' and the Ideology of Subjection in Lakōnikē: tasting Laconian wine behind Lacanian labels," in *Sparta: Comparative Approaches*, S. Hodkinson, editor (Swansea 2009) 305–30
- "Gynecocracy: How Women Policed Masculine Behavior in Archaic and Classical Sparta," in *Sparta: The Body Politic*, S. Hodkinson and A. Powell, editors (Swansea 2010) 265–96
- "Khalkis and Marathon," in *Marathon: The Battle and the Ancient Deme*, K. Bursaelis and K. Meidani, editors (Athens 2010) 185–202
- with M.B. Wallace, "Athens and Euboea in the Fifth Century: Toward a New Synthesis," in Euboea and Athens: Proceedings of a Colloquium in Memory of Malcolm B. Wallace, Occasional Papers of the Canadian Institute in Greece 6 (Athens 2011) 233–59
- "Economic Thought and Economic Fact in the Works of Xenophon," in *Xenophon:*Ethical Principle and Historical Enquiry, F. Hobden and C. Tuplin, editors (E.J. Brill, Leiden 2012) 665–87
- "The Aiakidai, the Herald-less War, and Salamis," *Donum natalicium digitaliter confectum Gregorio Nagy septuagenario a discipulis collegis familiaribus oblatum*, V. Bers, D. Elmer, D. Frame, & L. Muellner, editors, Center for Hellenic Studies (Washington, DC 2012), Harvard University: http://chs.harvard.edu/wa/pageR?tn=ArticleWrapper&bdc=12&mn=4610
- "Solon in Fifth-Century Lyric," in *Solon in the Making: Early Reception in*the Fifth and Fourth Centuries, Maria Noussia-Fantuzzi and Gregory Nagy, editors
  = Trends in Classics 7.1 (DeGruyter, Berlin 2015) 24–42
- "Modes of Colonization and Elite Integration in Archaic Greece," in 'Aristocracy' in Antiquity: Redefining Greek and Roman elites, N. Fisher and H. van Wees, editors (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea 2015) 311–45
- "Politeia and Lakônika in Spartan Historiography', in Myth, Text, and History at Sparta, T. Figueira, editor (Gorgias Press, Piscataway NJ 2016), 7–104
- "Aigina: Island as Paradigm," in *The Eyesore of Aigina: Anti-Athenian Attitudes in Greek, Hellenistic and Roman History*, A. Powell and K. Meidani, editors (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea 2016), 19–50
- "Archaic Naval Warfare," in *Great is the Power of the Sea: the Power of the Sea and Sea Power in the Greek World of the Archaic and Classical Period*, G. Cuniberti, G. Daverio Rocchi, & J. Roy, editors (*Historika. Studi di storia greca e romana* 5, Turin 2016) 499–515
- "Defense and Deterrence in the Context of the Foundation of the Delian League," in *Pólis/Cosmópolis: Identidades Globais & Locais*, Carmen Soares, M. do Céu Fialho, & T. Figueira, editors (Coimbra 2016), 17–41

- "Helotage and the Spartan Economy," in *A Companion to Sparta*, Anton Powell, editor (Wiley-Blackwell, London 2018) 2.565–95
- "Thucydides and the Sexual Politics of Tyrannicide," História Antiga: Relações I Interdisciplinares. Fontes, Artes, Filosofia, Política, Religião e Receção/Ancient History: Interdisciplinary Approaches. Sources, Arts, Philosophy, Politics, Religion and Reception Studies, C. Soares and M. do Céu Fialho, editors (Lisbon 2018) 1.23-46
- "The Aristeidian Tribute and the Peace of Nikias," in *Athenian Hegemonic Finances*, T. Figueira and S.R. Jensen, editors (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea 2019), 167–231
- "Xenophon and the Spartan Economy," *Xenophon and Sparta*, N. Richer and A. Powell, editors (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea 2019), 261–89
- "Language as a Marker of Ethnicity in Herodotus & Contemporaries." in *Ethnicity and Identity in Herodotus*, T. Figueira and Carmen Soares, editors (Routledge, London 2020), 43–70
- "Thucydides, Ethnic Solidarity, and Messenian Ethnogenesis," forthcoming in *Sparta in Thucydides*, P. Debnar and A. Powell, editors, (Classical Press of Wales, Swansea), 119–61
- "Community Wealth and Military Might in Periclean Athens," forthcoming in *Mind, Might, Money: The Secular Triad in Classical Athens*, A.L. Pierris, editor (Institute for Philosophical Research, Patras)

# **Longer Articles:**

- "Aeginetan Membership in the Peloponnesian League," *Classical Philology* 76 (1981) 1–24
- "Aeginetan Independence," Classical Journal 79 (1983) 8–29
- "Karl Polanyi and Greek Trade," The Ancient World 10 (1984) 15-30
- "The Lipari Islanders and their System of Communal Property," *Classical Antiquity* 3 (1984) 179–206
- "Mess Contributions and Subsistence at Sparta," *Transactions of the American Philological Association* 114 (1984) 87–109
- "The Ten Archontes of 579/8 at Athens," Hesperia 53 (1984) 447–73
- "Herodotus on the Early History of Aegina," *American Journal of Philology* 106 (1985) 49–74
- "Population Patterns in Late Archaic and Classical Sparta," *Transactions of the American Philological Association* 116 (1986) 165–213
- "Sitopolai and Sitophulakes in Lysias' 'Against the Graindealers': Governmental Intervention in the Athenian Economy," *Phoenix: Journal of the Canadian Classical Association* 40 (1986) 149–71
- "Xanthippos, Father of Perikles, and the *Prutaneis* of the *Naukraroi*," *Historia*. *Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte* 35 (1986) 257–79
- "Residential Restrictions on the Athenian Ostracized," *Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies* 28 (1987) 281–305
- "The Chronology of the Conflict between Athens and Aegina in Herodotus Book 6," *Quaderni Urbinati di Cultura Classica* 28 (1988) 49–90

- "Four Notes on the Aiginetans in Exile," *Athenaeum: Studi Periodici di Letteratura e Storia dell' Antichità* 66 (1988) 523–51
- "Aigina in the Naval Strategy of the Late Fifth and Early Fourth Centuries," *Rheinisches Museum für Philologie* 153 (1990) 15–51
- "AUTONOMOI KATA TAS SPONDAS (Thuc. 1.67.2)," Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies, London 37 (1990) 63–88
- "СПАРТАНСКИЕ ЖЕЛЕЗНЫЕ ДЕНЪГИ И ИДЕОЛОГИЯ СРЕДСТВ СУЩЕСТВОВАНИЯ В АРХАИЧЕСОЙ ЛАКОНИИ," (Spartan Iron Money and the Ideology of Exchange in Archaic and Classical Laconia) *Antichnaja drevnost i srednie veka* 32 (2001) 5–28 (*Classical Antiquity and Middle Ages*), translated with annotation by A. Zaikov (Urals State University, Ekaterinburg)
- "Xenêlasia and Social Control at Sparta," Classical Quarterly 53 (2003) 44-74
- "The Imperial Commercial Tax and the Finances of the Athenian Hegemony," *Incidenza dell'antico* 3 (2005) 83–133
- "The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications, Parts 1-2" *Ancient West & East* 5 (2006) 252–303
- "Reconsidering the Athenian Coinage Decree," *Annali dell' Istituto Italiano di Numismatica* 52 (2006) 9–44
- "The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications, Part 3," *Ancient West & East* 6 (2007) 294–321
- "The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications, Part 4," *Ancient West & East* 7 (2008) 304–32
- "The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications, Part 5," *Ancient West & East* 8 (2009) 262–78
- "The Athenian *Naukraroi* and Archaic Naval Warfare," *Cadmo: Revista de História Antiga* 21 (2011) 183–210
- "The Copenhagen Polis Centre: A Review-Article of Its Publications Epilogue," Ancient West & East 11 (2012) 290–92

# Shorter Contributions/Articles/Collaborations, Longer Reviews, Encyclopedia Articles:

- with G. Nagy and V. Cobb-Stevens "Introduction," *Theognis of Megara*, 1985, 1–8; reissue in *Web Theognis*, 2000
- "An Aiginetan Elite Family of the Fourth Century B.C.," *The Ancient World* 14 (1986) *In Memoriam Fordyce W. Mitchel*, 5–11
- "Initiation and Seduction: Two Books on Greek Pederasty," *American Journal of Philology* 107 (1986) 426–32
- "The Prospects for Ancient History," in *The Future of the Classics*, P. Culham and L. Edmunds, editors (Lanham, MD 1989) 369–81
- "Typology in Archaic Greek Maritime States," Ancient West & East 1 (2002) 24–27
- "Introduction," in Spartan Society, T.J. Figueira, editor (Swansea 2004) vii–xv
- "The Saronic Gulf," *An Inventory of Greek Poleis*, M.H Hansen and T.H. Nielsen, editors (Oxford 2004) 620–23
- with D.M. Figueira, "Imperialism: Heart over Minds?", *Interlitteraria* 11 (2006) 151–60 with D.M. Figueira, "Some Things are Best Left Un-*Said*: Exile in Ovid and

- Ransmayr," Fortgesetzte Metamorphosen/Continuing Metamorphoses: Ovid und die ästhetische Modern/ Ovid and Aesthetic Modernity, M. Schmitz-Emans and M. Schmeling, editors (Würzburg 2010) 63–74
- with M.B. Wallace, "Notes on the Island *Phoros*," *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 172 (2010) 65–69
- with D.M. Figueira, "Travels with Herodotus: At Home and Abroad," *Old Margins and New Centers: The Legacy of European Literatures in an Age of Globalization*, M. Maufort, and C. De Wegter, editors, *New Comparative Poetics* 9 (Brussels, 2011) 215–28
- "New Light on the Grain-Tax Law of Agyrrhios", *Incidenza dell'antico* 10 (2012) 241–52
- Articles in *The Encyclopedia of Ancient History*, R. Bagnall, K. Broderson, and A. Erskine, editors (Wiley-Blackwell, London 2012) with K. Baxter, "Aigina":
  - http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah14015/pdf with K. Baxter, "Saronic Gulf":
  - http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah14273/pdf with B. Hicks, "Spartan Kings":
  - http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah04294/pdf with S.R. Jensen, "Hypomeion/hypomeiones (Sparta)":
  - http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah04143/pdf with S.R. Jensen, "Peloponnesian League":
  - http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah04240/pdf with S.R. Jensen, "Sparta":
  - http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah04293/pdf with A.G. Scott, "Ephors":
  - http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah04099/pdf with A.G. Scott, "Helots":
- http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781444338386.wbeah06161/pdf with S.R. Jensen, "Interstate Alliances," *A Companion to Ancient Greek Government*, H. Beck, editor (John Wiley, Oxford, 2013) 480–96
- "Fostering in the Spartan  $Ag\bar{o}g\bar{e}$ ," in *Estudos sobre Esparta*, M. Aparecida de Oliveira Silva and F. Vergara Cerqueira, editors (Sao Paulo 2019) 30–43 [UNCORRECTED PROOFS.]
- "Introduction" in *Ethnicity and Identity in Herodotus*, T. Figueira and Carmen Soares, editors (Routledge, London 2020), 1–12
- with S.R. Jensen, "Chattel Slaveries in Ancient Greece: Athens and Elsewhere, forthcoming in *The Oxford Handbook of Greek and Roman Slaveries*, S. Hodkinson, M. Kleijwert, and K. Vlassopoulos, editors (Oxford University Press, Oxford).

#### **Reviews:**

- L.H. Jeffery, Archaic Greece: The City-States, c. 700–500 B.C., American Journal of Philology 99 (1978) 266–69
- C.G. Starr, The Economic and Social Growth of Early Greece, American Journal of

- Philology 99 (1978) 402-3
- F. de Polignac, La naissance de la cité grecque, American Historical Review 91 (1986) 1168–69
- J.F. Lazenby, The Spartan Army, Classical World 80 (1987) 214-15
- P. Vidal-Naquet, The Black Hunter, American Historical Review 92 (1987) 933-34
- G. Shipley, A History of Samos, 800–188 BC, Journal of Hellenic Studies 109 (1989) 252–53
- A. Powell, ed., Classical Sparta: The Techniques for her Success, Classical World 83 (1990) 250–51
- K.A. Raaflaub, *Die Entdeckung der Freiheit, American Historical Review* 95 (1990) 793–94
- P. Cartledge and A. Spawforth, *Hellenistic Sparta: A Tale of Two Cities, Classical World* 84 (1991) 484–85
- P. Cartledge, P. Millett, and S. Todd, *Nomos: Essays in Athenian Law, Politics and Society, Classical Journal* 87 (1991) 484-85
- R.J. Littman, Kinship and Politics in Athens: 600–400 B.C., Classical World 85 (1992) 750–51
- R.A. Bauslaugh, *The Concept of Neutrality in Classical Greece*, *American Historical Review* 97 (1992) 1187–88
- C.D. Hamilton, Agesilaos of Sparta, Classical World 87 (1994) 337–38
- S. Ruzicka, *The Politics of a Persian Dynasty*, *American Historical Review* 99 (1994) 203–204
- E. Cohen, Athenian Economy and Society: A Banking Perspective, Bryn Mawr Classical Review 5.2 (1994) 109–13
- A. Saxonhouse, Fear of Diversity, Classical World 89 (1996) 426–27
- N.M. Kennell, The Gymnasium of Virtue, Classical Outlook 74 (1996–97) 155
- J. Andreau, P. Briant, and R. Descat, Économie antique. Prix et formation des prix dans les économies antiques, Classical World 92 (1999) 575–77
- J. Ober, *Political Dissent in Democratic Athens*, *American Historical Review* 106 (2000) 980–81
- D. Gribble, Alcibiades and Athens: A Study in Literary Presentation, Classical Outlook 77 (2000) 173
- L. Kurke, Coins, Bodies, Games, and Gold: The Politics of Meaning in Archaic Greece, American Journal of Philology 121 (2001) 642–46
- J. Andreau, Banking and Business in the Roman World, Classical World 94 (2001) 305-6
- K.-W. Welwei, Das Klassische Athen. Demokratie und Machtpolitik um 5. und 4. Jahrhundert, Classical Review 51 (2001) 425–26
- U. Bultrighini, *Elementi di dinamismo nell'economia greca tra VI e IV secolo. L'eccezione e la regola, Classical Review* 51 (2001) 427–28.
- H.B. Mattingly, The Athenian Empire Restored, Bryn Mawr Classical Review (2001)
- S. Hodkinson, *Property and Wealth in Classical Sparta, Classical World* 95 (2002) 203–4
- M. Lupi, L'ordine delle generazioni: classi di età e costumi matrimoniali nell'antica Sparta, Bryn Mawr Classical Review (2002)
- N. Richer, Les éphores: Études sur l'histoire et sur l'image de Sparte (VIIIe-IIIe siècles

- avant Jésus-Christ), Bryn Mawr Classical Review (2003)
- P. Flensted-Jensen, T. Heine Nielsen, and L. Rubenstein, *Polis & Politics. Studies in Ancient Greek History, Ancient West & East* 2 (2003) 176–78
- L. Kallet, Money and the Corrosion of Power in Thucydides: The Sicilian Expedition and Its Aftermath, Classical World 96 (2003) 456–58
- P. Cartledge, Sparta and Lakonia: A Regional History 1300 to 362 BC, Classical Philology 98 (2003) 296–301
- A. Meadows and K. Shipton, Money and Its Uses in the Ancient Greek World, International Journal of the Classical Tradition 10 (2003) 286–89
- T. Poulakos and D. Depew *Isocrates and Civic Education, Classical Outlook* 82 (2005) 125
- M. Whitby, Sparta, Classical Review 55 (2005) 218–20
- Michael Lipka, *Xenophon's Spartan Constitution*, *Ordia Prima* 4 (2005: Córdoba, Argentina) 164–65
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- Richard Seaford, Money and the Early Greek Mind: Homer, Philosophy, Tragedy, Classical World 99 (2006) 467–68.
- [with A.H. Farahani] M. Herrero de Jáuregui, *Tradición órfica y cristianismo antiquo*, Bryn Mawr Classical Review (2008)
- Andres Luther, Mischa Meier, and M Lukas Thommen, Das frühe Sparta, Journal of Hellenic Studies 128 (2008) 227–28
- N. Luraghi, *The Ancient Messenians. Constructions of Ethnicity and Memory*, *Classical Review* 60 (2010) 160–63
- C. Constantakopoulou, *The Dance of the Islands. Insularity, Networks, the Athenian Empire and the Aegean World, Ancient West & East* 11 (2012) 334–36
- D.T. Engen, Honor and Profit. Athenian Trade Policy and the Economy and Society of Greece, 415-307 BCE, Classical World 106 (2012) 144-5
- S. Günther, K. Ruffing and O. Stoll (eds.) *Pragmata. Beiträge zur Wirtschaftgeschichte* der Antike im Gedenken an Harold Winkel, Philippika 17, Ancient West & East 13 (2014) 330–32
- M. Wecowski, The Rise of the Greek Aristocratic Banquet, Mnemosyne. A Journal of Classical Studies 68 (2015) 872–75
- [with I. McElroy] A. Mayor, *The Amazons: Lives and Legends of Warrior Women across the Ancient World. The Historian* 78 (2016) 818–19
- [with N. Nowbahar] Leão, Delfim F., Rhodes, P.J, *The Laws of Solon. A New Edition with Introduction, Translation. and Commentary. Humanitas* 68 (2016) 258–64. Repr. in *Atlantís* 14 (2017).
- A. Robu, Mégare et les établissements mégariens de Sicile, de la Propontide et du Pont-Euxin. Histoire et institutions. Classical Review 67 (2017) 205–7
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- F. Ruzé & J. Christien, Sparte. Histoire, mythes, et géographie. Revue de Études Anciennes 120 (2018) 225-9.
- M. Zaccarini, The Lame Hegemony. Cimon of Athens and the Failure of Panhellenism,

- ca. 478–450 BC. Classical Review 68 (2018) 473-5.
- R. Waterfield, Creators, Conquerors, and Citizens. A History of Ancient Greece. Canadian Journal of History 52 (2019) 175–7.
- P.J. Smith, & Beck, H. (eds.) *Megarian Moments: The Local World of an Ancient Greek City-State*. Teiresias Supplements Online, *Bryn Mawr Classical Review*, 2019.11.35.
- B. Akrigg, Population and Economy in Classical Athens, Classical World 113 (2020) 371–2
- P. Cartledge, & Powell, A. (eds.) *The Greek Superpower; Sparta in the Self-Definitions of Athenians*, Forthcoming in *Classical Philology*.
- D.M. Lewis, *Greek Slave Systems in their Eastern Mediterranean Context*, c.800–146, Forthcoming in *Journal of Hellenic Studies*.

**Dissertation**: Aegina and Athens in the Archaic and Classical Periods: A Socio-Political Investigation (University of Pennsylvania 1977)

# **Teaching:**

Classical Civilization: Word Power (190:101); Medical Terminology (190:102); Greek Civilization (190:205); Power Politics in Ancient Greece (formerly 510:304) Roman Civilization (190:206); Women in Antiquity (190/510/988:3200); Greek Society (190:350); Ancient Mythology and Society (190:355); The Ancient City (190:356); Greek Drama in Translation (190:381). Ancient History: (and Classical Civilization equivalents): Ancient Greece (510:201): Ancient Rome (510:202): Greek and Roman Slavery (510:291 = 510:300 = 190:300): Early Greece (510:301) = Ancient Greece to 403 B.C. (formerly 510:301): Classical Greece (510:302); The Hellenistic World (510:303); Roman Republic (510:305); The Rise of the Roman Republic (510:304); Ancient Cultural and Intellectual History (510:307); Ancient Warfare and Diplomacy (510:403). Greek: Attic Prose (490:102); Classical Greek Prose (490:205); Euripides (490:207); Greek Heroic Poetry (formerly 490:207); Aristophanes (490:304); Greek Drama (490:305); Greek Historical Writings (490:308); Readings in Greek Prose (490:391). Latin: Elementary Latin I (580:101); Elementary Latin II (580:102); Latin Grammar and Syntax (580:123); Intermediate Latin Prose (580:203); Lyric Poetry (580:204); The History of Livy (580:325); Tacitus (580:329); Tacitus and Suetonius (formerly, 580:329); Seminar in Latin (580:370); Literature of the Republic (580:403); Prose and Poetry of the First and Second Centuries AD (580:404). Graduate Classics: Solon & Archaic Elegy (190:504); Studies in Classics (190:505); Historians of Republican Rome (190:525); Aristotle's Constitution of the Athenians (190:525); Attic Historiography (190:562); Herodotus (190:565); Topics in Ancient History (190:583); Historians of Imperial Rome (190:606); Greek and Roman Biography (190:612); History of Greek Literature II (190:682); Colloquium in Ancient History (190:685; grad.); Seminar in Ancient History (Spartan Society) (190:690); Seminar in Ancient History (The Athenian Empire) (190:690; grad.); Pindar (graduate seminar). Honors Seminar: Identity in Ancient Greece: Belonging and Otherness; Alexander the Great. Byrne [Freshman] Seminar: Spartan Women: Images of Femininity and Female Power Status; Alexander the Great: History and Legend; Various Freshmen Colloquia. Dickinson College: Greek History from 478–146 B.C.; Virgil (2nd year Latin); Aristophanes (seminar); Fall, 1978: Greek History down to 478 B.C.; First year Latin; Homer (2nd year Greek); Tutorials: Thucydides, Mycenaean Greek; Cicero (2nd year Latin). Stanford University: Euripides (2nd year Greek); Population and Early Greek History (grad. seminar); Herodotus (3rd year Greek); Xenophon, Minor Works (Seminar); Aristotle, Politics (4th year Greek and grad.); Greek Historians; Methods and Philosophy (Class. Civ.). University of Pennsylvania: Greek History; Roman History.

# **Selected Other Academic Experience:**

#### **Departmental:**

Departmental Committees for Searches and Personnel actions, 1987-

Examiner for Masters Exams in Classics and in History, for Special Author Exams and Special Field

Exams, and for Comprehensive PhD Exams: Rutgers University, Princeton University, Stanford University

Reader on Dissertation Committees in Classics, History, and Comparative Literature: Rutgers University

Coordinator for Courses in Classics and Ancient History: Rutgers University, 1979–

Graduate Director, Department of Classical Studies, Rutgers University, 1990–1993

Coordinator, Summer Program in Classics, Rutgers University, 1988–1993

Program Coordinator, Department of Classics and Archaeology, Rutgers University, 1987–1989

Undergraduate Director/Advisor, Department of Classics and Archaeology, Rutgers University, 1987–1989 Member, Coordinating Committee on Modern Greek, 2005–

Member, New Brunswick Foreign Languages Council, Rutgers University, 1990–1993

# **Collegiate:**

Fellow of Douglass College, Rutgers University, 1982-1989

Academic Advisor for Freshmen and Sophomores: Douglass College, Rutgers University, 1979–1982

Fellow of Livingston College, Rutgers University, 1989–2007

Member, Scholastic Standing Committee, Livingston College, 1990–2004; Chair, 2000–2004

Member, Executive Council of Fellows, Livingston College, Rutgers University, 1993–2004

Chair, Executive Council of Fellows, Livingston College, Rutgers University, 1993–1995

Numerous Collegiate committees (e.g., nominations, advising, administrative review)

#### **University:**

Member, University Senate, 2008–2013, 2019-2022

Member, Committee on Finance and Budget, University Senate, 2008–2013

Chair, Sub-Committee, Budget Review, 2013

Member, Executive Council, American Association of University Professors/American Federation of Teachers, Rutgers University, 1992–1996, 2003–2005, 2007–2009, 2011–2013, 2014-16

Secretary-Treasurer, Rutgers-New Brunswick, AAUP/AFT, 2012–14

President, Rutgers-New Brunswick, AAUP/AFT, 2014-16

Member, Committee on University Governance, Rutgers University & the AAUP, 1982–1983

Numerous AAUP, AFT, and NJEA committees

#### **Scholarly:**

Visiting Distinguished Professor, directing the design of an interdisciplinary course in classical studies, The Lawrenceville School, Fall 1990

Member, Managing Committee, American School of Classical Studies in Athens, 1986-

Member, Committee on Committees, American School of Classical Studies in Athens, 1990-1993, 2011-2013

Member, Admissions and Fellowships Committee, American School of Classical Studies in Athens, 2006-2010, 2019-22

Chair, Admissions and Fellowships Committee, American School of Classical Studies in Athens, 2009-2010

Chair, Committee on Committees, American School of Classical Studies in Athens, 2011-2012

Honorary Fellow, University of Wales Institute of Classics and Ancient History, 2003-

Senior Fellow, National Institute of Ancient Greek History, Elis, Greece, 2005-

Scientific Advisor: Institute of Classical and Humanistic Studies, Portugal, 2015

#### **Education**:

**Graduate**: University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia, Pa.), 1973–1977; Group in Ancient History; Degree: PhD, May 1977: Greek and Roman History, Greek and Latin Literature,

Greek and Latin Epigraphy

University of Chicago (Chicago, Ill.), 1970-1973 Classical Languages and Literature

**Undergraduate:** Fordham University (Bronx, N.Y.), 1966–1970; Bensalem Experimental College; Degree: B.A., June 1970 in Humanities

Study Abroad: American School of Classical Studies (Athens, Greece), 1976–1977;

Participation in the School program of travel and site reports;

Winter Seminars; Research on the island of Aegina

<u>Wolfson College, Oxford University</u>, 1976; Numismatics and social history, under directorship of Dr. Colin Kraay, Keeper of the Heberden Coin Room of the Ashmolean Museum

## **Awards/Grants:**

## **A.** Competitive Grants:

Research Fellowship, John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation, 1984–1985

Visiting Scholar, School of Historical Studies, The Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J., 1984–1985

American Council of Learned Societies, Travel Grant, Summer 1985

Exxon Education Foundation, Travel Grant, Summer 1985

Research Fellowship, Center for Hellenic Studies (Harvard University), Washington, D.C., 1982–1983

National Endowment for the Humanities, Summer Seminar Fellowship, 1981 (Seminar Director, Gregory Nagy, Harvard University

Fulbright Research Fellowship to Greece, 1976–1977

University of Pennsylvania: Research Fellowship, 1975–1976; Teaching Fellowship, 1974–1975; Fellowship, 1973–1974

Special Humanities Fellowship, University of Chicago, 1970–1973

Woodrow Wilson Fellowship, 1970

Fordham University Scholarship, 1966–1970

New York State Regents Scholarship and Scholar Incentive Award, 1966–1970

## **B.** Institutional Grants:

Rutgers University, School of Arts and Science Research Grants: 2016-2020, 2011-2017, 2006-2011, 2003-2006

Rutgers University Faculty Research Grants: 2002-2003, 2001-2002, 1999-2000, 1998-1999, 1997-1998, 1996-1997, 1995–1996, 1994–1995, 1993–1994,1992–1993, 1990–1991, 1984–1985, 1982–1983, 1981–1982, 1980–1981

Rutgers University: Supplemental Salary (Merit) Increase, 2016-17, 2015-16, 2010-11, 2009-10, 2008-9, 2006-7, 2005-6, 2004-5, 2002-3, 2001-2, 2000-1, 1999-2000, 1998-99, 1997-98, 1990-91, 1988-89, 1987-88, 1986-87, 1983-84, 1982-83

Rutgers University: Senior Faculty Salary Award: 2017

Rutgers University: Competitive Fellowship Leave, Fall and Spring 1984–1985; Spring 1983

Rutgers University: FASP Grant, Spring, Fall 1992 (100% salary); Fall, 1982 Dickinson College Faculty Research Grant, 1979

#### **Presentations:**

#### A: Panels/Sessions:

- Organizer and Chairman of Panel: "The Structure and Personnel of Early Greek Trade," Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1983 (edited by Figueira and published in *The Ancient World* 10 [1984])
- Organizer and Chairman of Panel: "Ideologically Conditioned Recollection of the Past in Ancient Greece," Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations, June 1984
- Organizer of Panel: "Marginal Persons as a Component of the Population of Greek Cities," Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, December 1984
- Organizer and Chair (with S. Jensen), Athenian Hegemonic Techniques, Sixth International Celtic Congress in Classics, University of Edinburgh, July 2010
- Organizer and Chair (with C. Soares), "Ethnicity and Multiculturalism in Herodotus: Through Others' Eyes", Ninth Celtic Conference in Classics. University College Dublin, June 2016
- Organizer (with A. Hershkowitz & M. McGlinn), "Local Effects of the Athenian Arkhē", Tenth Celtic Congress in Classics, McGill University and Université de Montréal, July 2017
- Organizer and Chair (with C. Soares & S. Brandwood), "Well-Being in War Times: The Circumstances of Combatant and Non-combatant Groups during Conflict", Eleventh Celtic Conference in Classics, Coimbra: 2019
- Organizer and Chair (with R.V. Munson & C. Dewald), "Misinformation, Disinformation, and Propaganda in Greek Historiography", Eleventh Celtic Conference in Classics, Coimbra: 2019

#### **B:** Conference Papers:

- "Slavery in Archaic Greece," at California Classical Association Fall Conference: "Getting and Spending in the Ancient World," October 1977
- "Cleomenes' Intervention on Aegina (491/490),"at Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1977
- "An Alternate Model for Greek Trade: The Case of Aegina," at Annual Meeting of the Association of Ancient Historians, May 1980
- "Literary Genre and Social Class in Archaic Greece," at Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations, June 1982
- "Social Groups and Subsistence Agriculture in Archaic and Classical Sparta," at Second History Conference of Hudson Valley Colleges and Universities, Bard College, October 1983
- "The Port-of-Trade: an Essential Concept?," at Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, December 1983
- "The Self-Image of a Classical Greek Aristocracy: Warfare, Athletics, and Commerce," at Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations, June 1984
- "Dispersal and Concentration of Population in Colonial and Long-Distance Trading States," at Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, December 1984

- "Aiginetan Independence as seen from an Athenian Perspective," at Annual Meeting of the Association of Ancient Historians, May 1985
- "Slavery and the Basic Institutions of the (*Polis*)," at Sixteenth International Congress of Historical Sciences, Stuttgart, August 1985
- "Social Conflict in Archaic and Classical Greece," at Conference on City States in Classical Antiquity and Medieval Italy at Brown University, May 1989
- "Literary Genre and Ideological Factions in Peisistratid Athens," at Conference on Poetry and Politics in Archaic and Classical Athens, Rutgers University, October 1989
- Preparation of the translation of the Latin address of the first Native American graduate of Harvard College, Conference on Native American Studies, Harvard University, 1996
- "The Evolution of the Messenian Identity: From Helot to *Politēs*," at Sparta: New Perspectives, Hay-on-Wye, Wales, September 1997
- Respondent, "New Perspectives on Spartan Women," at Joint Panel, American Philological Association and Archaeological Institute of America, Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., December 1998
- Respondent (with C. Schrire), "Archaeology of Colonialism," Session, at Fourth World Archaeological Congress, Cape Town, South Africa, January 1999
- "Spartan Iron Money and the Ideology of Subsistence in Archaic Laconia," at Panel "Sparta", The Inaugural Meeting of the Celtic Conference in Classics, National University of Ireland, Maynooth, September 2000
- "Group Demarcation and Demography in Spartan Helotage," at Helots and their Masters: The History and Sociology of a System of Exploitation, Harvard University, March 2001
- Respondent, "Unveiling Spartan Women," at Session 183, Twelfth Berkshire Conference on the History of Women, University of Connecticut, Storrs, June 2002
- "The Spartan Constitutions and the Enduring Image of the Spartan Ethos," at International Conference on the Legacy of Sparta of the Hellenic Ministry of Culture and the Municipality of Sparta, Sparta and Olympia, August 2002
- "The Nature of the Spartan Kleros," at Fourth International Sparta Seminar, Second International Celtic Conference in Classics, University of Glasgow, September 2002
- "Economic Integration and Monetary Consolidation in the Athenian Arkhe," at Convegno Internazionale, Moneta, Mercanti, Banchieri. I precedenti greci e romani dell'Euro, Cividale del Friuli, September, 2002
- "The Spartan *Hippeis*," at Fifth International Sparta Seminar, Third International Celtic Conference in Classics, Université de Rennes II, September 2004
- Respondent, "How Hellenistic was Hellenistic Sparta? Continuity, Change, and Intercultural Contact In Third-Century Laconia," at Joint Session, American Philological Association and Archaeological Institute of America, IA (APA Sec. 55/AIA Sec. 5K); Boston, January, 2005
- with D.M. Figueira, "Imperialism: Heart over Minds?", at Dynamics of the Reception of World Literature, 6<sup>th</sup> International Conference of the Estonian Association of Comparative Literature, Tartu, Estonia, September, 2005
- "The Imperial Commercial Tax and the Finances of the Athenian Hegemony," at Mid-Atlantic Colloquim of Ancient Historians, Hunter College, City University of New York, November, 2005.
- "Xenophon and the Spartan Economy," at Xénophon et Sparte, Colloque international, L'École

- Normale Supérieure, Lettres et Sciences Humaines, Lyon, France, July, 2006 "Community Wealth and Military Might in Periclean Athens," at Mind, Might, Money: The
- Secular Triad in Classical Athens, Symposium Laureoticum, Institute for Philosophical Research (Patras), Sounion (Attica), July 2006
- "Gynecocracy: How Women policed Masculine Comportment in Archaic and Classical Sparta," Plenary Lecture, at Sixth International Sparta Seminar, Fourth International Celtic Conference in Classics, University of Wales, Lampeter, August 2006
- with D.M. Figueira, "Can We Still Rewrite the Classics?," at Ovid and Modernity: Concepts of Representation of Metamorphosis in Contemporary Literature, Beyond Binarisms: Discontinuities and Displacements in Comparative Literature, XVIII<sup>th</sup> Congress of the International Comparative Literature Association (ICLA/AILC), Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, July 2007
- with D.M. Figueira, "The Colonial 'Subject' and the Ideology of Subjection in Lakōnikē," at Sparta in Comparative Perspectives, Ancient to Modern: History, historiography and classical tradition, University of Nottingham, 18-22 September 2007
- "Cult Finances at Eleusis,' at Symposium Eleusinium Nonum, Institute for Philosophical Research (Patras), Loutraki (Korinthia), October 2007
- "Ethnogenesis and Hegemony in the Archaic Peloponnesus," at the Seventh International Sparta Seminar, University College, Cork, Eire, July, 2008
- "Modes of Colonization and Elite Integration in Archaic Greece," at Aristocracy: Elites and Social Mobility in Ancient Societies, Fifth International Celtic Conference in Classics, University College, Cork, Eire, July, 2008
- "Ethnogenesis at Sparta and in the Early Peloponnesus," at Ancient Sparta: A Discussion, Princeton University, November 21, 2008
- "Recent Studies on the Structure and Institutions of the Greek *polis*," at New Approaches to the Political & Military History of the Greek, Roman, and Late Roman Worlds (Sect. 18), Annual Meeting of the American Philological Association, Philadelphia, January 9, 2009 (http://apaclassics.org/images/uploads/documents/Figueiraapa09.pdf)
- "Athens and Euboia in the Fifth Century: Toward a New Synthesis from the Work of Malcolm Wallace," Keynote Address, at Euboia and Athens: A Colloquium in Memory of Malcolm B. Wallace, The Canadian Institute in Greece, Athens, June 26, 2009
- "Economic Fact and Economic Thought in the *Poroi* of Xenophon," at Xenophon: Ethical Principle and Historical Enquiry, University of Liverpool, July 8-11, 2009
- with D.M Figueira, "Traveling with Herodotus: At Home and Abroad," at Old Margins and New Centers: The Legacy of European Literatures in a Globalized Age, Congress of the International Comparative Literature Association, University of Brussels, August 26, 2009
- "Finance and Demography in Early Greek Navies," at Great is the Power of the Sea: The Power of the Sea and Sea Powers in the Greek World of the Archaic and Classical Periods," 3<sup>rd</sup> International Colloquium of Ancient Hellenic History, International Institute of Ancient Hellenic History 'Sosipolis', Ancient Olympia and Pyrgos, May 35-30, 2010
- "The Aristeidian Tribute on the Peace of Nikias," at Athenian Hegemonic Techniques, Sixth International Celtic Congress in Classics, University of Edinburgh, July 2010
- with M.B. Wallace, "Karystos in Euboia and Attic Hegemony," at Athenian Hegemonic Techniques, Sixth International Celtic Congress in Classics, University of Edinburgh, July 2010

- "Aigina: Island as Paradigm," at The Eyesore of Aigina: Anti-Athenian Attitudes in Greek, Hellenistic and Roman History (International Conference), September 9-11, 2010. Aigina, Greece
- "Defense and Deterrence in the Context of the Foundation of the Delian League,"
  Pólis/Cosmopólis: Colóquio Internacional o Livro na Cosmopólis, Centro de Estudos
  Clássicos e Humanísticos, University of Coimbra, May 10, 2011, Coimbra, Portugal.

  "Paiderastia and Tyrannicide in Light of the Letters of Khion," in Religion and the Novel,
  International Association of Comparative Literature, Paris, June, 2013.
- "Thucydides and the Sexual Politics of Tyrannicide," Opening Keynote, Congresso Internacional de História da Antiguidade Clássica. Diálogos Interdisciplinares, May 19-22, 2015 University of Coimbra, Portugal
- "Language as a Marker of Ethnicity in Herodotus and Contemporaries," in "Ethnicity and Multiculturalism in Herodotus: Through Others' Eyes", Ninth Celtic Conference in Classics. University College Dublin, June 2016
- "Membership in the Early Delian League," in "Local Effects of the Athenian Arkhē", Tenth Celtic Congress in Classics, McGill University and Université de Montréal, July 2017
- (with A. Beck-Schachter) "Pleistoanax's Return and the Heraklid Refounding of Classical Sparta," at the Eighth International Sparta Seminar, McGill University and Université de Montréal, July 2017
- "Humanities Department Survival Guide", Opening talk. Panel: "Intercultural Studies: The Current State of the Field in North America and Overseas", at *International Symposium*. *Intercultural Studies for a Global Age.: Principles, Methodology, Practice*, University of Georgia, April 12-14
- "Poetic Evidence for Epichoric History: Pindar's Eighth Pythian as Test Case", at *Greek Epichoric Histories*, Corpus Christi College, Oxford, 12-13<sup>th</sup> May 2018
- "Spartan Mothers and Widows during War", Well-Being in War Times: The Circumstances of Combatant and Non-combatant Groups during Conflict, Eleventh Celtic Conference in Classics, Coimbra: 2019
- "Thucydides 2.8.4-5 and the Nature of Ideological Sympathy in Fifth-Century Interstate Politics", *Misinformation, Disinformation, and Propaganda in Greek Historiography*, Eleventh Celtic Conference in Classics, Coimbra: 2019
- "Sparta and International Relations" *Sparta Live!*, Centre of Spartan & Peloponnesian Studies, University of Nottingham, and the City of Sparti, Laconia, Greece. July 23, 2020
- "Salamis as Inflection Point: Militarization, Politicization, and Democratization", October 5, The International Conference, Salamis & Democracy, October 3-5, 2020.

# **C:** Papers Given at Invitation:

- "Archaic Greek Trade," Southern Methodist University, July 1976
- "Aeginetan Independence from Epidaurus," University of California at Berkeley, June 1978
- "Warfare and Trade: The Origins of Greek Slavery," Stockton State College (Pomona, N.J.), December 1980
- "Patterns of Early Greek Naval Warfare," Princeton University, April 1981
- "Demographic Trends in Classical Sparta and their Effects on Spartan Policy," Princeton University, November 1985

- Fordham University, March 1986 University of Manchester, May 1986
- "Autonomous in Accordance with the Treaty," Cambridge University, May 1986
- "The Independence of Aigina as Seen by the Fifth-Century Superpowers," Institute of Classical Studies (University of London), May 1986
- "Slavery and Social Organization in Archaic and Classical Greece," Colgate University, March 1987
- "Aiakos, Aigina, and Athens," Bryn Mawr College, November 1987
- "Colony and Cleruchy: Aigina and 5th-Century Athenian Colonization,"
  University of Pennsylvania, February 1990
  - James Loeb Lecture, Harvard University, March 1990
- "Aristocratic Values in Early Greek Culture," The Lawrenceville School, November 1990
- "Money in the Fifth Century B.C.," Stockton State College, March 1994
- "Demographic Aspects of Greek Colonization," University of Oklahoma, April 1994
- Participant in Roundtable discussion "Body in the Books, 2000" during "Body Appreciation Week, 2000" SERC, Rutgers University, February, 2000
- "Expulsion of Aliens at Classical Sparta," Graduate Center, City University of New York, December 2000
- "The Imperial Commercial Tax and the Finances of the Athenian Hegemony," University College, University of London, January 2004.
- "The Athenian Naukraroi and Archaic Naval Warfare," for the Department of History and Faculty of Letters, University of Lisbon, May 6, 2011).

#### **Learned Societies:**

Member: American Historical Association, American Philological Association, Archaeological Institute of America, Association of Ancient Historians, Classical Association of the Atlantic States, International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations

## **Selected Editorial Work:**

Referee for the Department of Education; National Endowment for the Humanities; Scholarly Referee for Academic Presses/Institutes: Basil Blackwell: 2004; Bloomsbury Press: 2018; Cambridge University Press: 2001; Canadian Archaeological Institute: 2000; Center for Hellenic Studies/Harvard University Press: 2008; Edinburgh University Press: 2017; The Johns Hopkins University Press: 1985, 1986, 1986, 1986, 1986, 1986, 1987, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1989, 1990, 1991; Oxford University Press: 2006, 2010, 2015; Princeton University Press: 1984, 1986; University of North Carolina Press: 1985; University of Pennsylvania Press: 1998, 1999, 2003, 2007; Routledge: 2009; Waveland Press: 1986; Yale University Press: 1979, 2007, 2014bis; Editorial Board for; Scholarly Referee for Academic Journals: American Journal of Archaeology 2008; American Journal of Ancient History 2003; American Journal of Philology: 1992; Ancient History Bulletin: 2017; Cadmo: 2015; Classical Antiquity: 1989; Classical Journal: 1984, 1990; Classical Philology: 1994, 1995, 1996, 2000; Classical World: 1986, 1994, 2010; Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies: 1988, 1991; Helios: 1985; Hesperia: 1992, 1994, 1997, 1998, 2000, 2000, 2003, 2004, 2005; 2006, 2006, 2009; Historia: 1995, 2006; History of Economic Ideas: 2014; Humanitas: 2016bis; Journal of Ancient History: 2016, 2017bis, 2018; Journal of Hellenic Studies:

2001, 2007, 2009, 2014, 2016; *Mnemosyne*: 2015; *Phoenix*: 1987, 1991, 1991, 2015; *Transactions of the American Philological Association*: 1984, 1984, 1987, 1987, 1990; **Editorial Board**: *Humanitas* 2015-; Gorgias Press for Classical and Late Antiquity, Gorgias Press, 2017-.

# **Areas of Research**:

Greek Political History before 300; The Social History of Classical Antiquity; Greek and Latin Historiography; Early Greek Literature